**3rd Reader Response**

**-****Educational Planning Systems Approach to Educational Planning Models**

Defined of Education system:

运用教育系统分析的方法, 对教育系统的各项活动建立动态模型, 以保证其正常发展的规划过程。其目的是保证教育事业的延续和正常发展。其过程是:假定控制目标、找出制约因素、分析制约关系、做出动态模型。

Using the method of education system analysis, this paper establishes a dynamic model of the activities of the education system, so as to ensure the normal development of the planning process

Include:

1、教育人口规划；

2、教育专业规划；

3、学校规划；

4、教师规划；

5、教育经济规划。

1. Educational population planning;

Population and education are two social systems which have their own unique changing rules and interact with each other.

1. Education professional planning;

strengthen the construction of professional platform.

. reform the training program.

reform the teaching content and curriculum system.

construction and selection of teaching materials.

reform of teaching methods and means.

deepen the reform of practice teaching system.

.strengthen the construction of teaching staff.

strengthen scientific research.

strengthen teaching management.

1. School planning; teacher planning;

Analysis of the current situation of schools

School running concept and guiding ideology

Orientation of school development goals

Implementation system of school development planning

The guarantee system of school development planning

4.Teacher planning

Clear the goal of self-development and realize the role change.

We should strengthen the cultivation of educational skills, improve the ability of class management, and strengthen self-cultivation.

Teaching and learning are mutually beneficial, teaching and research progress together, forming self teaching characteristics.

Improve the ability of education and scientific research.

Form the characteristics of self teaching.

Managers and Administrative : The executive is the key to the grassroots level. The executive is responsible for leading a team to be responsible for the performance of a professional field; while the manager is responsible for leading one or several teams to be responsible for the performance of a department

5. Education economic planning.

The influence of economy on the development of Education:

(1) economic development determines the material basis and conditions necessary for the development of education;

(2) economic development determines the training objectives, contents and means of education.

Educational planning method :

is the method of educational development plan. China's education departments usually adopt the following methods:

1. comprehensive balance method
2. Analysis and measurement algorithm
3. The special planning method

Defined of Planning Models:

Three operational models of educational planning：

Because of rationality and interaction, objectivity and subjectivity, educational planning has formed three operational models：

namely expert model,

Expert model is the most objective part of rational model;

political model

The political model includes the part of interaction model which tends to be objective and rational;

negotiation model.

Negotiation model refers to the purely subjective part of the interaction model.